Fully supported and rainscreen facade systems

Guidelines for design and specification





## Contents



Company profile VMZINC® has been manufacturing a wide range of rolled zinc products used primarily for building envelopes since 1837. In addition to batten cap and standing seam roof systems, products include rainwater systems, a wide range of cladding systems, including a number of rainscreen facade products. Since its creation the company has also produced decorative roofing products such as dormers, bull's eyes, weather vanes, finials and balustrades.

3 ....... Why use VMZINC facades?

4 ...... Sustainable performance

6 ...... The systems

Underlying principles

8 ...... Surface finishes

10...... Fully supported facades

10. Standing seam

14. Flat lock

19. Adeka

20 ...... Rainscreen facades

20. Overlapping panel

24. Interlocking panel

28. Sine wave

32. VMZ composite

36. Mozaik

38. Customised panels

42 ...... Further technical information

43 ...... Other VMZINC systems

Roofing systems Ornaments

Rainwater systems

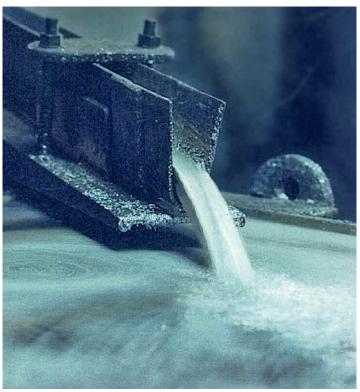


Front cover building credit: BDP

# Why use VMZINC facades?

**Introduction** Zinc is among the most sustainable metals used in construction today and was first used for roofing and gutters in large European cities at the beginning of the 19th century. Batten cap zinc panels were used for mansard roofs but towards the end of the 20th century architects began to use zinc as a way to clad facades. Over the past 20 years VMZINC has developed a range of facade systems that vary in dimension, joint size and type.

> All VMZINC facade systems can be used for new build and refurbishment alike and in combination with many other building materials. As with all VMZINC products exceptional durability, very limited maintenance and a wide range of beautiful finishes are offered by VMZINC facades.



## the VMZINC facade

- **Benefits of** Lightweight and durable
  - Fully recyclable
  - **systems** A design life of 80 years
    - Virtually maintenance-free
    - Complex shapes can be clad using VMZINC facades
    - All flashings and trim can be in the same material
    - BRE Green Guide certified
    - Conforms to EN 988
    - Available in a choice of either natural finish or 6 pre-weathered finishes
    - Cost effective
    - Wide range of panel types
    - Fire classification A2-s1,d0 according to EN13501-1:2002



# Sustainable performance

### Low energy used in the manufacturing process

VMZINC rolled zinc products are used in construction industries throughout the world for their sustainability, distinctive appearance, and low maintenance requirements. As with roofing and rainwater systems, manufacturing processes for our facade systems presents a low environmental impact, particularly with regard to energy expenditure.

## Low corrosion, long life

VMZINC facade systems benefit from zinc's self-protecting patina which develops as a result of exposure to water and carbon dioxide. Over the last 50 years the quantity of sulphur dioxide in the atmosphere has been greatly reduced. SO<sub>2</sub> being the key agent of corrosion means that corrosion rates are now less than 1µm per year on facades. With an initial thickness of 1mm, the estimated life span of a zinc facade is well over a hundred years.

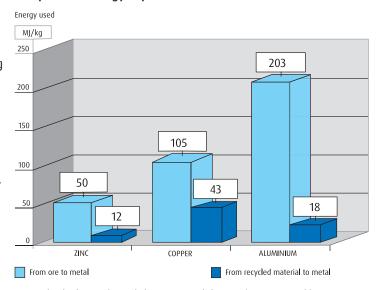
## Recycled material

95% of old rolled zinc recovered every year in Western Europe, currently estimated at 100,000 tonnes, is reused. This represents savings in mining resources of between 1 and 2 million tonnes.

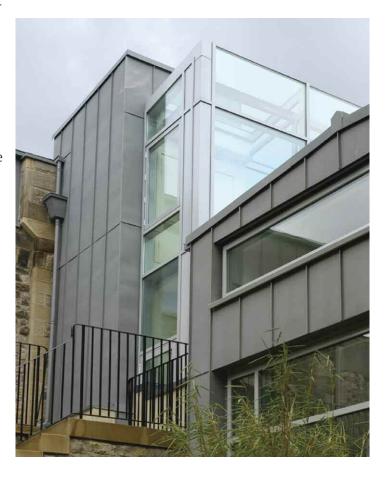
## A natural material

VMZINC undertakes Life Cycle Analysis (LCA) tests on its products and publishes Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs), such as BRE Environmental Profiles, available from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk and www.greenbooklive.com. These provide users with comprehensive, reliable and transparent information on relevant environmental characteristics. The information is also used by VMZINC as the basis for its eco-design approach.

### Comparative energy expenditure in manufacture



Compared with other metals, very little energy is needed to manufacture zinc metal from ore – less than half the consumption of copper and stainless steel and less than a quarter of that used for aluminium.  ${\rm CO}_2$  and other greenhouse gas emissions are also, therefore, proportionally less.



## Sustainable performance



**BRE** Environmental profiles measure the impacts of a construction material, product or building system throughout its life, not only during its manufacture, but also its use in a building over an 80-year period. This includes its extraction, processing, use and maintenance and its eventual disposal.

> VMZINC has been audited and reviewed by BRE Global. The Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) modelling derives a Certified Environmental Profile and a Green Guide rating has been produced.

> A wide range of zinc roofing and cladding systems has been audited with the systems receiving a Green Guide rating of A and A+. These profiles can then be applied to the BREEAM (BRE Environmental Assessment Method) allowing VMZINC to contribute to schemes such as the Code for Sustainable Homes.





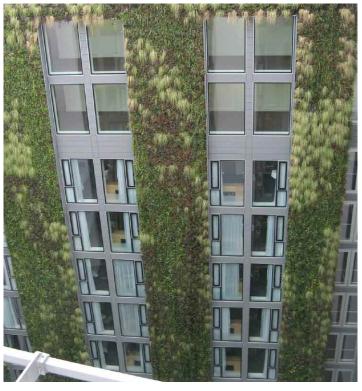
**OHSAS 18001** Since 2009, VMZINC has been OHSAS 18001 certified, thus conforming to occupational health and safety management systems.



**ISO 14001** VMZINC manufacturing plants have conformed to ISO 14001 since 2004/5 so processes are strictly controlled to ensure that emissions are significantly below the national regulation threshold.



**ISO 9001** ISO 9001 is the internationally recognised standard for the quality management of businesses and applies to all Umicore/VMZINC products and services. Certification was originally obtained in 1997 and updated in November 2003 to conform to ISO 9001: 2000.



## The systems

## Underlying principles

Introduction VMZINC has been used as a material to clad facades for many decades. Initially traditional roofing systems such as standing seam panels were installed as 'roofs on walls'. Flat lock panels have also been installed for many decades. Both of these systems require vented continuous substrates and are commonly installed by traditional hard metal roofing contractors. Over the past two decades rainscreen facades have become very popular and VMZINC offers a number of these rainscreen systems.

## facades

Rainscreen A raincreen facade is an outer skin that is back-ventilated by an air space that is 38mm deep. The system can be used on both new build and renovation but always allows the outer layer to breathe whilst the inner layer deals with thermal insulation and air leakage. All joints are dry and do not use any form of sealant.

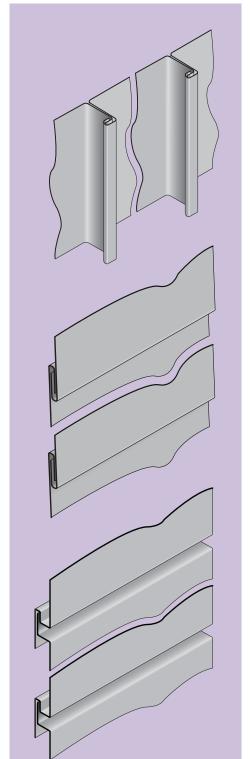
### Joint types

VMZINC wall panels can be joined using three mechanical joints:

- Standing seam
- Flat lock
- Reveal

VMZINC PLUS VMZINC PLUS is a unique patented product that allows zinc to be installed on ventilated plywood (page 10).

> The product consists of VMZINC (in all finishes) having a 60µm coating applied to the underside thus allowing a more varied amount of substrates to be used and eliminating the risk of the formation of white rust on the underside of the zinc standing seam panels. VMZINC PLUS resists to an abrasion of 40 litres when tested in accordance with ASTM D 968.



Joint types

Standing seam

Flat lock

Reveal

# The systems

## Underlying principles

Please contact us for further design assistance

Panel size VMZINC wall panels will offer very different aspects depending on the type of panel flatness used. Whilst standing seam panels can offer a continuity from roof to wall they will not offer absolute flatness. Flat lock panels also offer a more textured finish. The interlocking panel system provides flat panels but they are limited to 300mm in width. VMZ composite material on the other hand can offer excellent flatness whilst maintaining panels of up to 1100mm wide.









## Surface finishes

### Natural VMZINC®

Natural VMZINC has a shiny metallic appearance when new and develops a patina over time. In facade applications, it may take 10 years for the matt grey patina to form. It can be quickly soldered without removing the patina.

### **QUARTZ-ZINC®**

QUARTZ-ZINC offers an appearance and texture that does not change over time. When QUARTZ-ZINC is scratched, it will self heal. The grey tones of QUARTZ-ZINC blend well with existing construction materials – ideal for refurbishment.

### **ANTHRA-ZINC®**

ANTHRA-ZINC with its visible grain matches the colour of slate and blends well in combination with photovoltaic panels.

### **AZENGAR®**

AZENGAR is the new surface finish from VMZINC which is the first engraved zinc giving a product with a matt, heterogeneous and light aspect. AZENGAR can be used in the same fashion as other VMZINC products for both roofs and facades and is now available with the PLUS coating.









## Surface finishes

Please contact us for samples

## Standard PIGMENTO finishes PIGMENTO® offer a unique rang

offer a unique range of colours (Blue, Green, Brown, Red) that enhances any building. This natural product enables the texture of the QUARTZ-ZINC to still be seen whilst offering the designer the choice of colour to complement other elements of a facade or roof.

The colouration of the zinc is achieved with a special pigment layer that enhances the qualities of the zinc without presenting a block colour. This product is tested to EN13523-10/2010 and EN 15523-3/2001.

PIGMENTO provides a special resilience in a marine environment and makes the removal of salt deposits easier than on the regular surfaces of other zinc finishes.

### Bespoke PIGMENTO® New

The PIGMENTO range is now available in bespoke colours. Samples of the colours indicated here are available upon request. For other colours a sample and RAL colour should be submitted in order to assess feasibility.









# Standing seam

Typical standing seam panel system construction



Vote.

Supporting structure is indicative and can be blockwork as shown or metal framing or other appropriate materials.



### Maximum panel size: 430 x 4000mm

- 1 VMZ standing seam panels in VMZINC PLUS
- 2 Fixing clip
- 18mm plywood or steel deck (see page 17)
- Battens creating a vented 38mm airspace
- 5 Insulation protected by VMZ Membrane

For more information contact us on 01992 822288
or send an e-mail to vmzinc.uk@umicore.com

of the standing seam panel system

- **Advantages** Covered by Code of Practice 143-5: 1964
  - Concealed fasteners
  - Roof to wall continuity
  - Versatile
  - Horizontal, vertical and diagonal installation possible

# Standing seam

**Overview** VMZ Standing Seam is a ventilated cladding system that can be used for both renovation and new build. As the name standing seam implies, the system consists of seams that can be crimped in a single or double lock (for greater flatness single lock seams sometimes referred to as angle seams are recommended). The system has a traditional look with the seams being 25mm high. The trays can be installed horizontally, vertically and at an angle.

> This facade system offers the possibility to clad all types of walls: flat, curved or complex forms. Another great advantage of this zinc facade system is that it can be used on both walls and roofs, thus allowing roof and wall to blend as one (standing seam roofs require double lock seams). The cladding panels can be various sizes but we would not recommend that they be more than 4m in length and 430mm in width. All aspects of VMZINC can be used with 0.8mm being the recommended thickness for facades.





## Standing seam

**Structure** The system is very lightweight as the panels weigh no more than 7kg/m<sup>2</sup> and can be fixed back to both soft wood open gap boarding and plywood. Both substrates require the use of 18mm thick wood and a vented airspace should be left behind the timber of at least 38mm. The plywood must be weather and boil proof. WBP plywood is more precisely described as EN314-3 (glue bond) and EN636-2 (timber performance). When soft wood open gap boarding is used it is possible to omit every other board, however a fully boarded substrate should be used in accessible areas. The substrate must be flush to within 2mm and all screws and nails must be countersunk. VMZINC PLUS must be used on plywood substrates. For projects where combustible materials such as plywood cannot be used galvanised steel decks can be used as a substrate - see page 17 for further information.

**Installation** The panels are installed in a sequential order from either left to right or right to left for vertical panels. Horizontal panels must be installed from bottom up. For panels less than 2m in length fixed clips can be used. For longer panels sliding clips must be used towards the bottom on vertical panels and to the left and right of the centre for horizontal panels. VMZINC clips are made from 304 stainless steel and each clip must resist a pull-out force of 50daN. It is recommended that screws be used to secure the clips with three being used per sliding clip. The use of nails offers significantly less resistance, but in the event of using nails, contractors are advised to use ring shank nails.

The panels should be installed with the protective film in place.



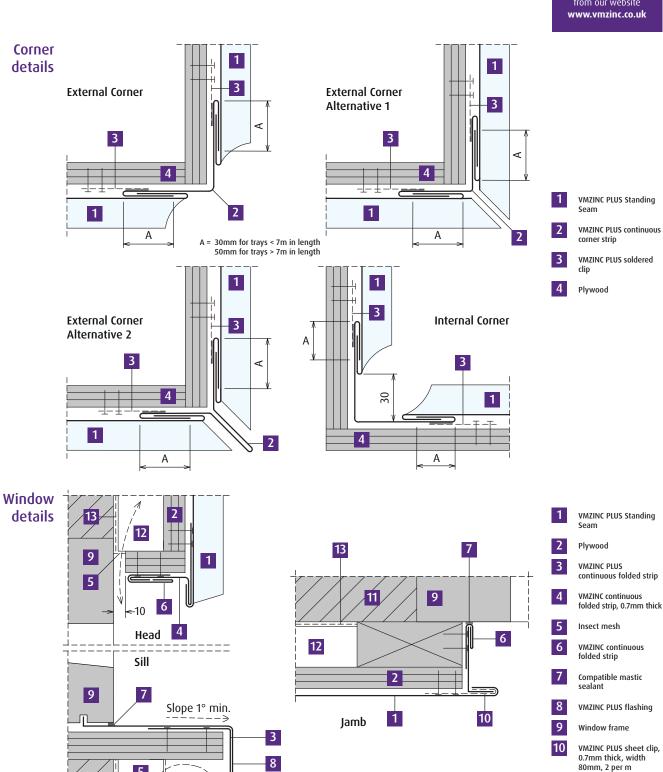
Centre to centre distance between clips:

- 330mm on the main part of the facade
- 200mm on perimeter of the facade (at least 1100mm from building corner)
- 150mm in corner areas



# Standing seam

Download the technical drawings of this facade build-up from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk



9

13

12

All dimensions in mm

2

Loadbearing structure
Ventilated space

VMZINC Membrane

## Flat lock

Typical flat lock panel system construction



Advantages of the flat lock panel system

- **Advantages** Covered by Code of Practice 143-5: 1964
  - Concealed fasteners
- panel system Offers great flexibility on panel size and shape



**Maximum panel sizes:** 600 x 1000mm 530 x 2000mm 430 x 3000mm

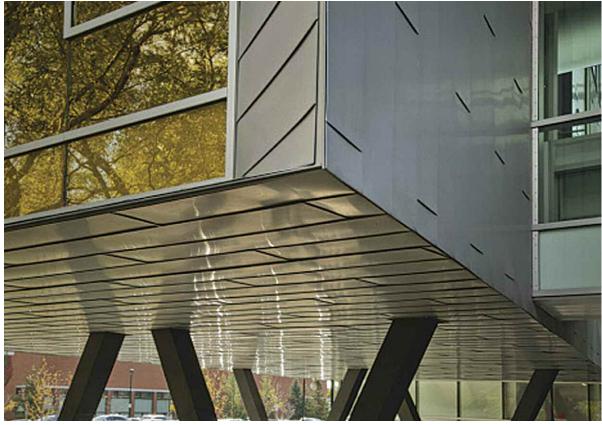
- 1 VMZ flat lock panels in VMZINC PLUS
- 2 Fixing cleat
- 3 Fixing strip
- 4 18mm plywood or steel deck (see page 17)
- Battens creating a vented 38mm airspace
- 6 Insulation protected by VMZ Membrane

For more information contact us on 01992 822288
or send an e-mail to vmzinc.uk@umicore.com

## Flat lock

**Overview** VMZ Flat Lock panels, sometimes known as shingles, are installed on a continuous vented substrate on both renovation projects and new build alike. The system consists of panels with 180 degree hems approximately 25mm wide that interlock and are held on the substrate using cleats. The system allows a great deal of flexibility as flat lock panels can be made to many shapes and sizes. The panels can be square, diamond shaped and rectangular. The maximum recommended visible width for a panel is 600mm with the maximum length being 3000mm. The thickness of the zinc used will depend on panel dimensions with small panels using 0.7mm zinc whereas the larger panels will require 1mm thick zinc. Increased zinc thickness will offer a flatter panel, however increasing panel dimensions will have the opposite effect and may induce some unevenness.





## Flat lock

**Structure** The system is very lightweight as the panels weigh no more than 8kg/m<sup>2</sup> and can be fixed back to both soft wood open gap boarding and plywood. Both substrates require the use of continuous 18mm thick wood and a vented airspace should be left behind the timber of at least 38mm. VMZINC PLUS must be used on plywood substrates.

### Installation

The panels are installed in a sequential order from bottom up. The panels are held in place using cleats which can be stainless steel, zinc or galvanised steel. For larger panels galvanised steel cleats are recommended. The cleats should be fixed at a maximum of 330mm centres. For small diamond shaped panels the hems should be slightly notched thus allowing the cleat to sit securely. When installing large rectangular panels the short side should be fixed with a long fixing strip. It is recommended that screws be used to secure the cleats. The use of nails offers significantly less resistance, but in the event of using nails, contractors are advised to use ring shank nails. The panels should be installed with the protective film in place.







## Flat lock

standard flat indicated in this table lock panel are standard and are sizes therefore more cost effective than completely bespoke sizes. The sizes indicated correspond to dimensions as seen on the finished wall. All panels are delivered with stainless steel clips.

## over 18m high

**Developments** For buildings where combustible materials such as plywood cannot be used (for example residential developments over 18m in height), galvanised steel decks can be used as a substrate for the flat lock and standing seam panels. The steel deck must be at least 0.7mm thick and have dimensions allowing clips to be attached at the required spacings. VMZINC Membrane should be installed between the VMZINC and steel deck. Corrugated steel deck can only be used on vertical surfaces. For all surfaces such as sills, parapets, etc the substrate must be continuous. Steel decks can also be used as a substrate for standing seam panels on vertical surfaces.

### VMZINC The sizes and shapes Standard flat lock panel sizes

Pattern	Width X (mm)	Length Y (mm)	Nos of clips	Pieces per/m²
	235	235	2	19
Square	420	420	4	6
	590	590	4	3
	235	470	3	10
	235	940	4	5
Rectangle	420	630	5	4
<u> </u>	420	840	6	3
	590	885	6	2
	274	215	2	33
Diamond – Wide	290	230	2	29
	432	336	2	14
$\wedge$	371	193	2	27
Diamond – Narrow	391	206	2	24
	585	301	2	11

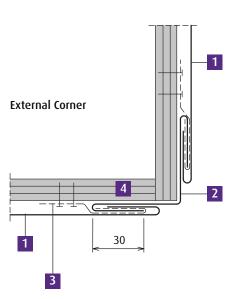
Please contact us for other sizes

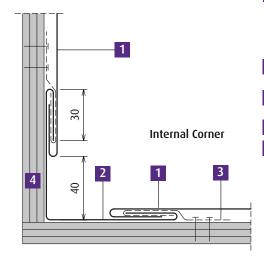


## Flat lock

Download the technical drawings of this facade build-up from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk

Corner details



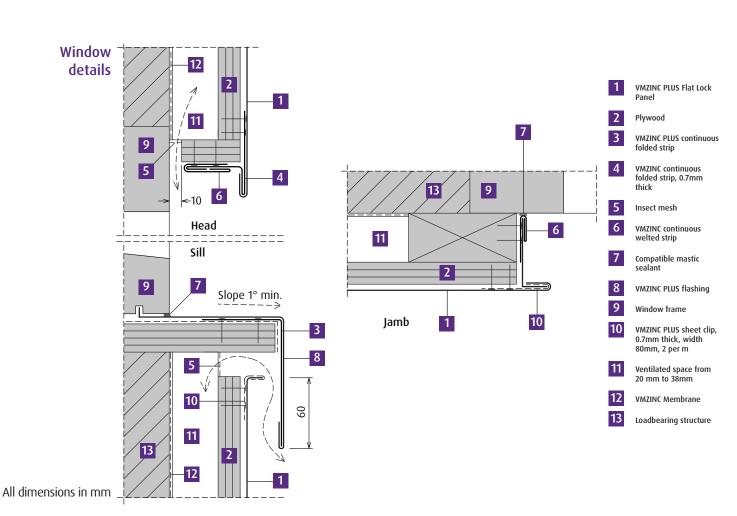


1 VMZINC PLUS Flat Lock Panel

WMZINC continuous corner strip

3 VMZINC PLUS sheet clip

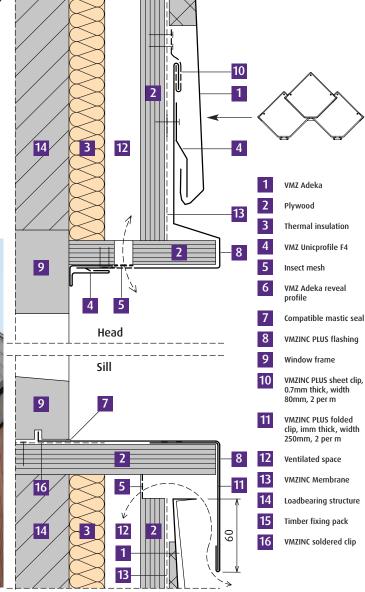
4 Plywood



## Adeka

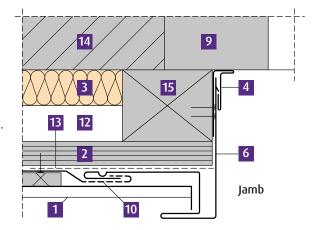
**Overview** Adeka is an innovative patented facade and roof system based on small pre-formed QUARTZ-ZINC elements featuring a unique locking key. For other finishes please contact us.

> 8.8 elements are required to cover 1m<sup>2</sup>. Due to the raised edges and 50mm overlaps Adeka can be used for roofing for slopes of 15 degrees and over.



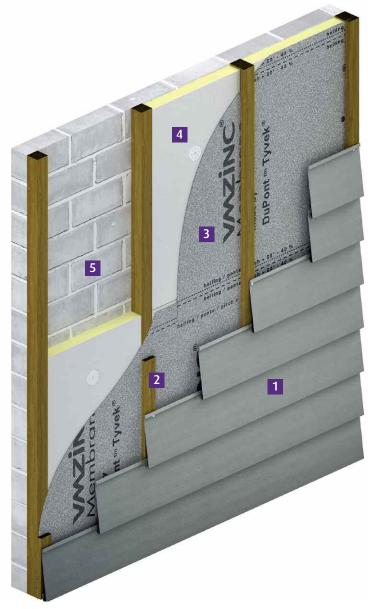
## and structure

**Installation** Adeka can be fixed to both vented open gap softwood boards and vented 18mm plywood with VMZINC Membrane. The panels are installed from bottom up with the key fixing into the lower panel. Each Adeka tile is then secured with 3 screws. Adeka is not supplied with filmed VMZINC.



# Overlapping panel

Typical overlapping panel system construction





Panel size: 200 x 3000mm

- 1 VMZINC overlapping panels
- 2 Timber framing creating a vented 38mm airspace
- 3 VMZINC Membrane
- 4 Insulation
- 5 Supporting structure

Advantages of the overlapping panel system

- **Advantages** Cost effective
  - Concealed fastening
- panel system 
  Full system available in stock

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or send an e-mail to vmzinc.uk@umicore.com

# Overlapping panel

**Overview** The Overlapping Panel system comprises of an economical kit of panels and flashings that can be easily installed on either timber battens or metal cladding rails. The system is fixed with screws or with a nail gun resulting in the panels being held in place with no visible fasteners. Overlapping panels are 200mm wide and have either a depth of 13mm or 20mm. They are installed horizontally and available in 3m lengths in both QUARTZ-ZINC and ANTHRA-ZINC. Overlapping panels can be supplied in PIGMENTO upon request.





# Overlapping panel

**Structure** The overlapping panels are installed on vertical cladding rails at 600mm centres. The rails can be either softwood timber with a 50mm supporting width or 40mm wide metal rails (2mm thick Aluminium or 1.5mm thick galvanised steel). A vented air space of at least 38mm must be allowed for behind the panels.

**Installation** In a sequential order the panels are installed from bottom to top and fixed with a nail gun for timber supports and screwed into position when using metal cladding rails. The panels should be installed with the protective film in place. A full set of standard flashing trim is available for base, top, corners and windows.

> VMZINC PLUS must be used on all non-vertical flashings if open gap soft boards are not being used.

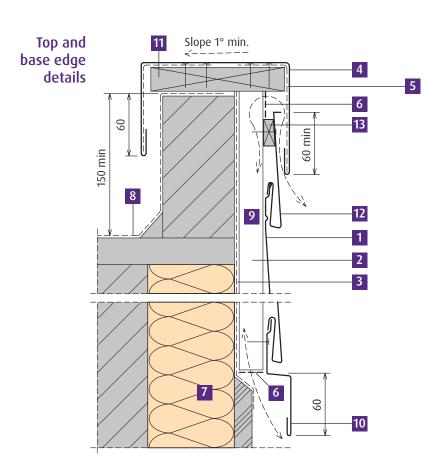




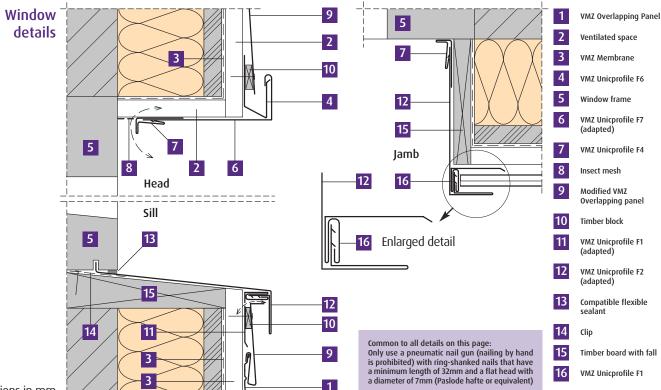


# Overlapping panel

Download the technical drawings of this facade build-up from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk



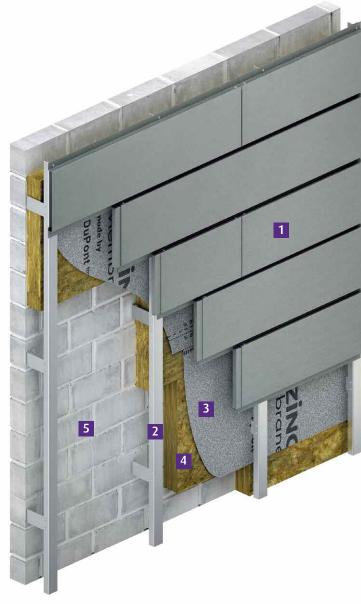
- 1 VMZ Overlapping Panel
- Batten, 38mm thick, width 50mm
- 3 VMZ Membrane
- 4 VMZINC PLUS capping
- 5 Fixing clip
- 6 Insect mesh
- 7 Thermal insulation
- Roof membrane (this can be cut back)
- 9 Ventilated space
- 10 Eaves apron strip
- 11 Timber support with fall
- 12 Modified panel
- 13 Timber block



All dimensions in mm

# Interlocking panel

Typical interlocking panel system construction





Maximum panel size: 333 x 6000mm

- 1 VMZINC interlocking panels
- 2 Metal framing creating a vented 38mm airspace
- 3 VMZINC Membrane
- 4 Insulation
- 5 Supporting structure

of the interlocking panel system

- **Advantages** Elegant linear panels
  - Concealed fastening
- - Variable joint size
  - Horizontal and vertical installation possible

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or send an e-mail to vmzinc.uk@umicore.com



# Interlocking panel

**Overview** Interlocking Panels consist of a panel face, reveal joint and are fixed in position using hidden fasteners. The panels can be orientated horizontally or vertically and can be applied equally to soffits. Panels are available in all finishes of 1mm thick VMZINC with standard panel widths being 200mm, 250mm and 300mm. The maximum panel width is 333mm and length 6m, panels of less than 0.5m are not recommended. Joint widths can be either 10mm or 20mm. It should be noted that panel width = panel face + joint. The depth of the panel is 25mm.





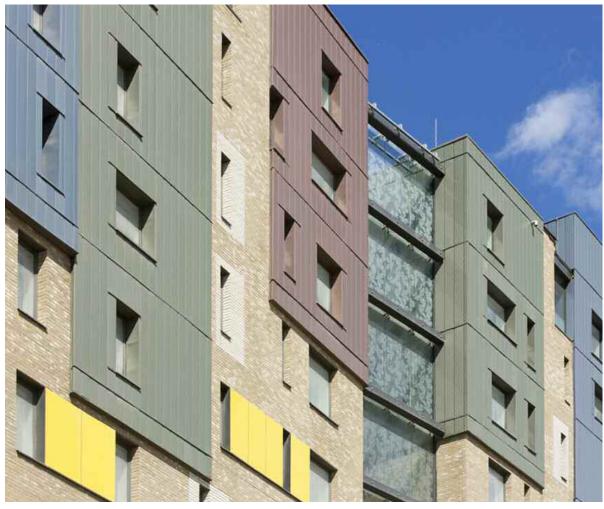
## Interlocking panel

**Structure** The system is relatively lightweight as the panels weigh no more than 12kg/m<sup>2</sup> and can be fixed back to both timber and metal sub frames. Support rails are installed at 600mm centres (maximum). Aluminium rails are 2mm thick with both timber and aluminium rails requiring a supporting face of at least 40mm. All panels that are over 2m in length must allow for thermal expansion and contraction by using stainless steel clips. The fixed point being at the top of the panel for vertical installation and in the middle for horizontal installation.

**Installation** The panels are installed in a sequential order from top to bottom for horizontal panels. The upper edge of each panel is engaged into the lower edge of the panel above. The panels are mechanically attached using screws and/or the panel fixing clip that allows for thermal movement. The panels should be installed with the protective film in place.

> VMZINC PLUS must be used on all non-vertical flashings if open gap soft boards are not being used.

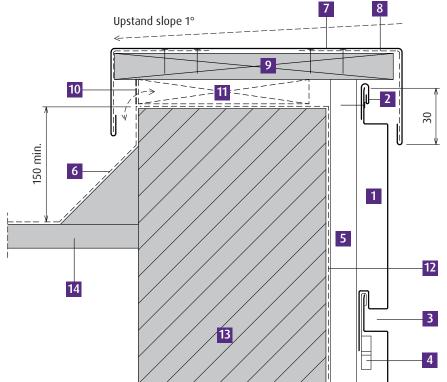




# Interlocking panel

Download the technical drawings of this facade build-up from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk

Parapet detail



1 VMZINC Interlocking

WMZINC continuous welted strip

3 10 or 20mm joint

4 Panel fixing clip

Timber or metal framework

6 Roofing membrane

7 VMZINC capping piece

WMZINC folded clip, 1mm thick, width 250mm, 2 per m

9 Roof boarding

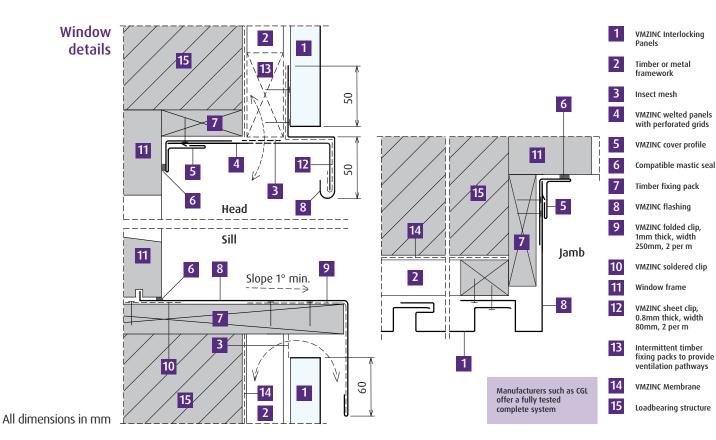
10 Insect mesh

Intermittent timber fixing packs to provide ventilation pathways

12 VMZINC Membrane

13 Loadbearing structure

14 Roof deck



## Sine wave

Typical sine wave system construction





Maximum panel size: 836 x 6000mm

- 1 VMZ Sine wave panel
- 2 Stainless steel screw
- Metal framing creating a vented 38mm airspace
- 4 VMZINC Membrane
- 5 Insulation
- 6 Supporting structure

Advantages of the sine wave

- **Advantages** Offers a more industrial aesthetic
  - Very simple installation
  - system Cost effective
    - Available in all finishes

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or send an e-mail to vmzinc.uk@umicore.com

## Sine wave

**Overview** VMZ Sine Wave is a corrugated profile in zinc that can be fixed to a wooden or a metal framework. Along with face fixed VMZ Composite sheets this is one of the few VMZ facade systems that relies on visible fasteners. The standard profile for the panel is an 18/76mm module which is available in both 0.8mm and 1mm thicknesses. The system can be used to clad walls both horizontally and vertically.







## Sine wave

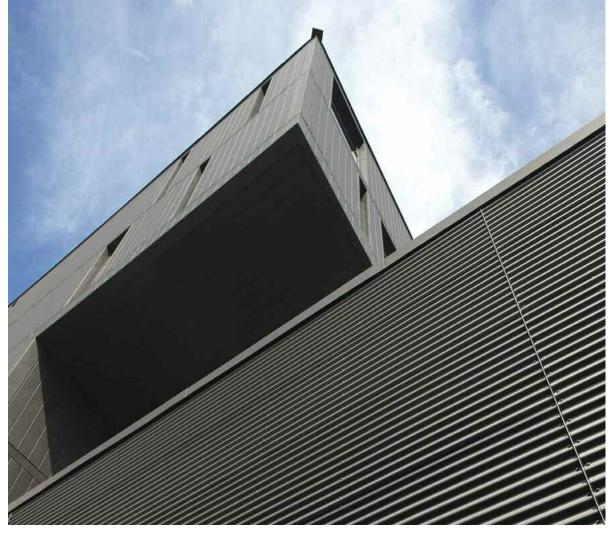
**Structure** The system is fixed back to timber or metal (galvanised steel at least 1.5mm thick or aluminium at least 2mm thick) rails that are typically at centres of between 0.8m and 1.2m (depending on loading). The rails must have a supporting face width of 40mm and should allow a minimum vented space between the VMZ Sine wave panel and the insulation/sheathing of 38mm.

**Installation** The panels are installed in a sequential order from bottom up. Panels are fixed in place with stainless steel screws on every other wave. The maximum length for the panels is 6m. For panels over 3m in length slotted or over-size holes must be pre-drilled to allow the thermal expansion and contraction of the panels to take place.

The panels should be installed with the protective film in place.

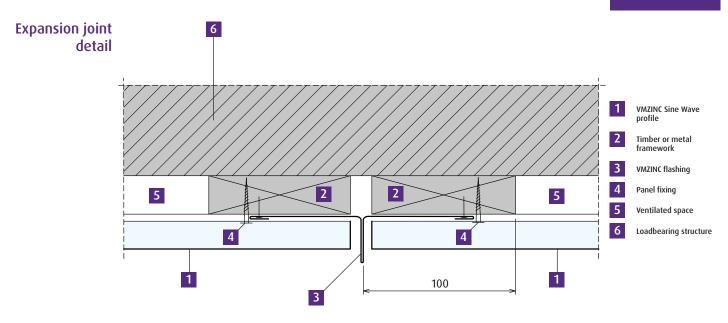
VMZINC PLUS must be used on all non-vertical flashings if open gap soft boards are not being used.

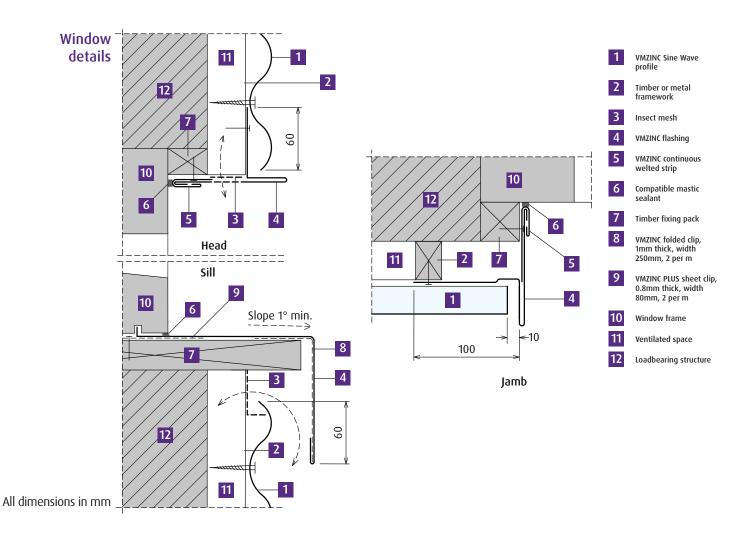




## Sine wave

Download the technical drawings of this facade build-up from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk





## VMZ composite

**Typical** VMZ composite system construction





- Option of concealed fasteners
- system Suitable for complex panel shapes
  - Horizontal and vertical installation possible
  - Fire rated EN 13501-1 B-s1,d0
  - Peel test to ASTM D-903



In QUARTZ-ZINC and PIGMENTO finishes

Maximum sheet size: 1250 x 6000mm

In ANTHRA-ZINC finish

Maximum sheet size: 1000 x 6000mm

- VMZ Composite panel
- Fixing clip
- Metal framing creating a vented 38mm airspace
- **VMZINC** Membrane
- Insulation
- Supporting structure

For more information contact us on 01992 822288 or send an e-mail to

vmzinc.uk@umicore.com

# VMZ composite

**Overview** VMZ Composite material consists of two layers of 0.5mm thick pre-weathered zinc and a fire rated 3mm polyethylene core. The material is available in QUARTZ-ZINC, ANTHRA-ZINC and the 4 PIGMENTO colours. The stiffness of VMZ Composite allows very large and exceptionally flat panels to be manufactured and installed. However the nature of composite material also allows it to be folded into complex and yet rigid shapes. Standard panels can be up to 3900mm x 900mm in size, however it is possible to extend this to 5900mm and 1100mm. It should be noted that 1100mm wide panels are only available in QUARTZ-ZINC.

> VMZ Composite is always installed using the rainscreen principal with a vented air space of at least 38mm between the back of the panels and the insulation or solid structure. Panels can be installed both horizontally as well as vertically. The panels can also be fixed with visible fasteners or using a cassette system with hidden fixings. VMZINC Composite can also be fixed using a structural bond (vertical panels only) thus providing another secret fix option.





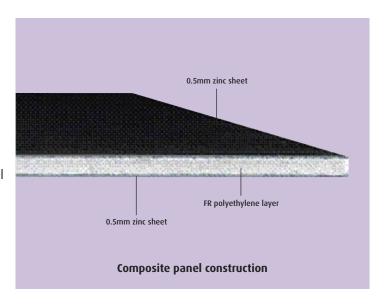
## VMZ composite

**Structure** The system is lightweight as the panels weigh no more than 13kg/m<sup>2</sup> and are generally fixed to aluminium cladding rails with a thickness of at least 2mm. The zone behind the panels must be vented and at least 38mm deep.

**Installation** The panels are installed on cladding rails. The exact dimensioning of the rails and brackets will depend on loadings and panel orientation. Vertical panels are generally installed using a hook and pin principal whereas horizontal panels rely on a continuous rail. Depending on the system used, individual panels may be independently removable. Standard panel installation is bottom up with the standard joint width being 20mm.

> The panels should be installed with the protective film in place.

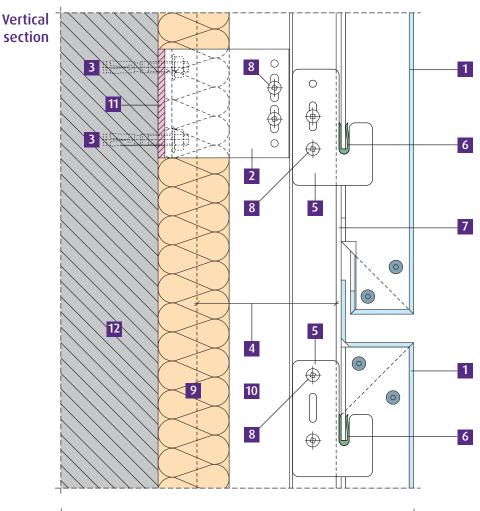
VMZINC PLUS must be used on all nonvertical flashings if open gap soft boards are not being used.





# VMZ composite

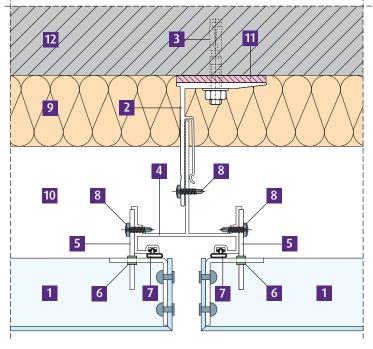
Download the technical drawings of this facade build-up from our website www.vmzinc.co.uk



- 1 VMZINC Composite
- 2 Nvelope fixing bracket
- 3 Stainless steel fixing
- 4 Cassette vertical
- 5 Hook plate
- 6 PVC anti-rattle clip
- 7 Alignment gasket
- 8 Self drilling stainless steel screw 4.8 x 19
- 9 External insulation
- 10 Ventilated cavity
- 11 Thermal break
- 12 Loadbearing structure

The details shown form part of the Sotech Optima FC Composite system

- 1 VMZINC Composite material
- 2 Nvelope fixing bracket
- 3 Stainless steel fixing
- 4 Cassette vertical support rail
- 5 Hook plate
- 6 PVC anti-rattle clip
- 7 Alignment gasket
- Self drilling stainless steel screw 4.8 x 19
- 9 External insulation
- 10 Ventilated cavity
- 11 Thermal break
- 12 Loadbearing structure



Horizontal section

## Mozaik

Typical Mosaik cassette system construction



Advantages of a typical Mosaik cassette system

- **Advantages** Wide range of panel sizes and depths
  - Concealed fastening
  - All finishes available
  - Bespoke perforation possible

Maximum panel size: 600 x 2400mm

- 1 VMZINC Mozaik cassette panels
- Metal framing creating a vented 38mm airspace
- 3 VMZINC Membrane
- 4 Insulation
- 5 Supporting structure

For more information contact us on 01992 822288
or send an e-mail to vmzinc.uk@umicore.com

## Mozaik

**Overview** Mozaik is a rainscreen cassette system that is available in all finishes of 1mm thick VMZINC and can be installed both vertically and horizontally. The maximum panel size is 2400mm x 600mm and panels can have a depth of 40, 60, 80 or 100mm. Vertical and horizontal joints are 15mm. Timber battens can be used to support the panels but metal rails are more commonly used (2mm aluminium or 1.5mm galvanised steel). Centre to centre spacing of the rails is typically 600mm but can vary depending on the loading requirements of the facade in question.

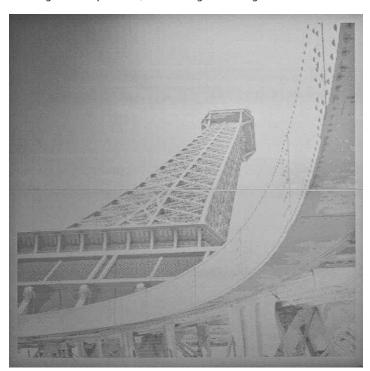






# Customised panels

**Perforated** Almost all VMZINC rainscreen facade panels can be perforated. panels This can vary from standard perforations to custom perforations creating various patterns, even images and logos.

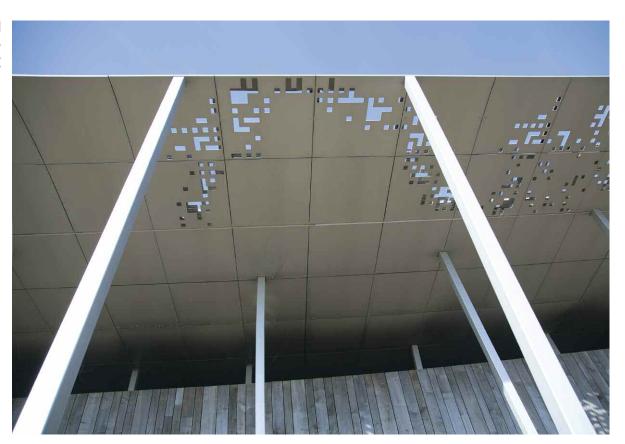






# Customised panels

Perforated VMZ Composite in QUARTZ-ZINC



Perforated QUARTZ-ZINC



# Customised panels

Curved VMZ Composite in PIGMENTO Green



Custom-formed VMZ Composite in QUARTZ-ZINC



# Customised panels

Curved interlocking panels in ANTHRA-ZINC, QUARTZ-ZINC and Natural VMZINC



Custom-stamped Natural VMZINC standing seam roofing and wall cladding panels





## Further technical information

**Zinc aesthetics** Zinc is a material that requires almost no maintenance as the rinsing effect of rainwater performs this task naturally. However when zinc is used on a non rinsed surface such as a protected facade or soffit it is possible that the zinc may exhibit some superficial stains. These stains will not affect the integrity of the zinc itself. It is for this reason that the very dark grey ANTHRA-ZINC should be carefully considered before being designed on a non rinsed facade or soffit. In marine locations the risk of superficial staining in these areas increases. Whilst stains are possible on QUARTZ-ZINC and the PIGMENTO range the visual effect is greatly reduced and therefore these finishes may be more appropriate for some specific locations.

> Zinc can be installed adjacent to limestone. The run off from limestone onto zinc material is acceptable. However, limestone dust and gypsum dust generated during cutting operations can react with zinc in the presence of water and form a superficial layer of white rust. No dust should be in contact with unprotected zinc. To prevent white rust, good construction practices should be used to limit the amount of dust that comes in contact with the zinc.

VMZINC manufacturing uses a colour management system based on the Y-Factor. The Y-factor ranges from 0 to 100: 0 is black and 100 is white. The range for ANTHRA-ZINC is 5 to 7 and the range for QUARTZ-ZINC is 22 to 25. Variations are possible within this range when different production batches are used.

### Protective film

All VMZINC facade systems are supplied with a protective film. We recommend that the film be left on the panels during installation. The film should only be removed when other trades are no longer working in the vicinity of the completed zinc facade. The film must not be partially removed as this will lead to unsightly stains. Panels adjacent to one another must not be left with one filmed and the other unfilmed. The zinc facade panels should be delivered to site with the film completely covering panel faces but not so as to obstruct film removal in joints. The protective film can left on the panels for up to 2 months after panel installation.

**VMZINC** VMZINC Membrane is a breather layer that allows water vapour to **Membrane** pass through it but is water proof to liquid water (up to a column of 2m). VMZINC Membrane should be used to protect the internal leaf of the rainscreen wall which is often the insulation.

### Fire protection

Whilst zinc has a fire performance rating 'AA' - BS 476: Part 3 ('low vulnerability` class in Scotland) when used on a vented wall it may be necessary to address fire risks created by the vented cavity. This can be dealt with by creating flashings that compartmentalise the vented cavity or by using intumescent fire barriers that maintain the ventilated cavity in normal conditions, leaving the 38mm continuous free air space, but, in the event of fire, the intumescent ventilated fire barriers quickly expand to seal off the cavity to prevent fire spread. Not all fire retardant materials are compatible with zinc, therefore please contact us should you require project-specific information.

### VMZINC in relation to other materials

Compatible contact products			
Metals			
Lead			
Aluminium (painted, anodised or bare)			
Galvanised steel			
Stainless steel			
Woods			
Pine			
Spruce			
Scots pine			
Poplar			
Miscellaneous materials			
Polyurethane			
Non-acetic silicones			
MS polymer mastics			
Organic timber treatments			

Incompatible contact products & run-off*
Metals
Copper

Stee	l (non-galvanised)

Gypsum dust/limestone dust

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Chestnut

Red cedar Douglas fir

White cedar

All woods with a pH < 5

### Miscellaneous materials

Mortar

**Building** paper

Bituminous membranes

Fire retardant & preservative treatments

Acidic cleaners (brick cleaner etc)

Acetic silicones

Metal salt timber treatments

## Other VMZINC systems

**Roofing systems** VMZINC has been used as a roofing system for almost 200 years. The most common system is standing seam roofing. However, for heritage projects, batten cap roofing is a popular option.





**Ornaments** VMZINC ornaments were first made by 19th century workshops in Paris. The tradition continues with VMZINC ornaments fabricating both standard and bespoke ornaments that are sent to all corners of the world.







Rainwater Whether for new build or refurbishment, systems VMZINC rainwater systems have been designed to complement a wide range of building materials and styles. Pre-weathered finishes offer exceptional colour stability while developing the natural, self-protecting patina for which zinc is renowned. This ensures that maintenance requirements will be minimal throughout the systems' design life and that the material's installed appearance will be retained for many years.









### Subject

The subject of this document is intended for specifiers (building project architects and design teams) and users (companies responsible for installation on the building site) of the designated product or system. Its purpose is to provide the main information, text and diagrams, relating to specification and installation. Any use or specification outside the area of use and/or specifications contained in this brochure requires specific consultation with the VMZINC technical departments. This does not commit the latter to any responsibility with regard to the feasibility of the design or implementation of these projects..

### Countries of application

This document applies exclusively to the specification and installation of the designated products or systems on building sites in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland.

### **Qualifications and reference documents**

Please note that the specification of all construction systems for a given building remains the exclusive responsibility of its design team, who must, in particular, ensure that the specified products are suitable for the purpose of the building and compatible with the other products and techniques used. Please note that the correct use of this manual requires knowledge of VMZINC materials and of the zinc roofing and cladding profession. While construction is underway all standards in force must be respected. Further installation information is available from www.vmzinc.co.uk or www.vmzinc.ie. Furthermore, VMZINC offers training courses specifically for professionals.

### Responsibility

The specification and installation of VMZINC products are the sole responsibility of the architects and building professionals who must ensure these products are used in a way suited to the end purpose of the construction and that they are compatible with other products and techniques used. The specification and installation of the products implies respecting the standards in force and the manufacturer's recommendations. In this regard, VMZINC publishes and regularly updates specification and installation manuals for specific geographic areas and provides training courses. All the information on the latter can be obtained from the local VMZINC team. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, VMZINC cannot be held responsible for any damages resulting from a specification or installation that does not respect all of VMZINC's specifications and the above standards and practices.



